**PEW RESEARCH CENTER**

**OCTOBER 2013 HIGHER EDUCATION, Gender & WORK**

**FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE**

Final N=2,002 adults 18+ including 982 adults ages 18-34

Interviews in English & Spanish

50 states (include Alaska and Hawaii) and the District of Columbia

Field Period: October 7-27, 2013

**MAIN INTERVIEW:**

SEX **[ENTER RESPONDENT'S SEX:]**

1 Male

2 Female

Q.1 Generally, how would you say things are these days in your life – would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?

1 Very happy

2 Pretty happy

3 Not too happy

9 Don’t know/Refused

Q.2 Next, please tell me whether you are satisfied or dissatisfied, on the whole, with the following aspects of your life:

a. Your family life

b. Your personal financial situation

c. Your current job

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1. Very satisfied
2. Somewhat satisfied
3. Somewhat dissatisfied
4. Very dissatisfied
5. Does not apply

9 Don’t know/Refused

Now I have some questions about your background.

AGE First, what is your age?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years

97 97 or older

99 Don’t know/Refused

EDUC What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

1 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)

2 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)

3 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)

4 Some college, no degree (includes some community college)

5 Two year associate degree from a college or university

6 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor’s degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)

7 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree (e.g. some graduate school)

8 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master’s, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD, graduate school)

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF AGE < 65:**

SCHL Are you currently enrolled in school?

**[IF YES, PROBE TO DETERMINE IF ATTENDING HIGH SCHOOL, TECHNICAL TRADE OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL, A COLLEGE UNDERGRADUATE OR IN GRADUATE SCHOOL]**

1 Yes, in High School

2 Yes, in Technical, trade, or vocational school

3 Yes, in College (undergraduate, including 2-year colleges)

4 Yes, in Graduate School

5 No

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF AGE < 65 AND NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL (SCHL=5,9):**

RSCHL Do you ever plan to return to school?

1 Yes

2 No

3 Maybe **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF AGE < 65 AND CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN SCHOOL OR PLAN TO RETURN (SCHL=1,2,3,4 OR RSCHL=1,3):**

SCHL2 How much further in school do you plan to go? **[DO NOT READ]**

1 Finish high school

2 Technical, trade, or vocational school

3 Attend college, no degree

4 Attend college, 2 year/associate’s degree

5 Attend college, bachelor’s degree

6 Graduate or professional school or degree

7 No further **(VOL.)**

8 Other **(SPECIFY:\_\_\_\_\_\_)** **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 5, 6**

**ASK IF AGE <35 AND NO BACHELOR’S DEGREE, NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, (AGE=18-34 AND EDUC=1-5 AND SCHL=5, 9):**

**ASK IF GRADUATED FROM COLLEGE AND NOT CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN COLLEGE (EDUC=5,6,7,8 AND SCHL NE 3):**

Q.9 Thinking about what you and your family paid for your **(IF EDUC=7,8, INSERT: undergraduate)** college education, would you say your education has paid off for you, or not?

1 Yes, has paid off

2 No, has not paid off

3 Not yet, but it will in the future **(VOL.)**

4 Too early to say **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF GRADUATED FROM COLLEGE OR ENROLLED IN COLLEGE OR GRADUATE SCHOOL (EDUC=5-8 OR SCHL= 3,4):**

**Q.12 (IF SCHL=3,4: Have you taken; OTHERWISE: Did you take) out any loans to help finance your** education, or not?

1. **Yes**
2. **No**

**9 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK IF NOT CURRENTLY ENROLLED AND TOOK OUT LOANS (SCHL=5,9 AND Q.12=1):**

**Q.13 Do you happen to know approximately how much money you borrowed to finance your** education**? Was it… [READ]?**

1. **Less than $10,000**
2. **Between $10,000 and $20,000**
3. **Between $20,000 and $30,000**
4. **Between $30,000 and $40,000, or**
5. **More than $40,000**

**9 [VOL. DO NOT READ] Don’t know/Refused**

**ASK IF NOT CURRENTLY ENROLLED AND TOOK OUT LOANS (SCHL=5,9 AND Q.12=1):**

**Q.14 Have you paid back all the money you owe in student loans, or are you still in the process of paying the money back?**

1. **Have paid off loans**
2. **Still paying off loans (includes deferment)**
3. **Haven’t started to pay them off yet (VOL.)**

**9 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK IF GRADUATED FROM COLLEGE AND NOT CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN COLLEGE (EDUC=5,6,7,8 AND SCHL NE 3):**

**Q.15 Thinking about the (IF EDUC=7,8, INSERT: undergraduate) college you graduated from, was it a private college or university or was it a public college or university?**

**1 Private college/university**

**2 Public college/university**

**9 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK IF GRADUATED FROM COLLEGE AND NOT CURRENTLY IN COLLEGE OR GRAD SCHOOL (EDUC= 5,6,7,8 AND SCHL NE 3,4):**

**Q.17 What was your major field of study in (IF EDUC=5,6,7: college; IF EDUC=8: graduate school) [OPEN-END; RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE; ACCEPT UP TO TWO RESPONSES BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR MORE THAN ONE.]**

**1 Answer given**

**99 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

Q.20 How useful was your **[if educ=1-4:** education; **IF EDUC= 5,6:** college education; **IF EDUC=7,8:** graduate school education**]** in preparing you for a job or career?Would you say very useful, somewhat useful, not too useful, or not useful at all?

1. Very useful
2. Somewhat useful
3. Not too useful
4. Not at all useful
5. Can’t say, still in graduate school/college **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF ANY GRAD SCHOOL (EDUC=7,8):**

Q.21 And how useful was your undergraduate college education in preparing you for a job or career?Would you say very useful, somewhat useful, not too useful, or not useful at all?

1. Very useful
2. Somewhat useful
3. Not too useful
4. Not at all useful
5. Can’t say, still in graduate school **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF GRADUATED FROM COLLEGE (EDUC 5,6,7,8):**

Q.22 Still thinking back to when you were **(IF EDUC=5,6:** a college student; **IF EDUC=7,8:** an undergraduate college student), do you think any of the following things would have better prepared you to get the kind of job you wanted, or not? First/Next, **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]** **[REPEAT IF NECESSARY:** Do you think this would have better prepared you to get the kind of job you wanted, or not?

a. Choosing a different major

b. Gaining more work experience

c. Starting to look for work sooner

d. Studying harder

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Yes

2 No

3 Maybe **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL (SCHL=5,9), ASK:**

Q.23 After you completed your education, how long did it take you to find the kind of job you wanted? Did you find a job … **[READ]**

1 Almost immediately

2 Within a few months

3 Within a year

4 Or, did it take you more than a year to find the kind of job you wanted?

5 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Found a job while still in school

6 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** I still have not found a job

7 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** I haven’t looked for a job yet

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**IF Q.23=1-5, ASK:**

**Q.24 And did it take you longer than you expected, less time than you expected, or about the amount of time you expected to find the kind of job you wanted?**

**1 Longer than expected**

**2 Less time than expected**

**3 About the amount of time expected**

**9 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 25-27**

**ASK ALL:**

On another subject…

**ASK ALL:**

E3 **[IF SCHL=1-4:** Some students also do some type of work for pay.] Are you now employed full-time, part-time or not employed? [**INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY WORK IN THE HOME, I.E. CARING FOR THEIR KIDS OR BEING A HOMEMAKER, ASK:** Are you now employed FOR PAY full-time, part-time, or not employed for pay.]

1 Full-time

2 Part-time

3 Not employed

4 Disabled **(VOL.)**

5 Retired **(VOL.)**

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF NOT WORKING (E3=3-9), ASK:**

E3a Have you ever worked either full or part time?

1 Yes, have worked

2 No, have not worked

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (E3=1,2):**

Q.28 In general, do you feel you have the education and training necessary to get ahead in your job or career, OR do you need more education and training?

1 Have necessary education and training

2 Need more

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF NOT EMPLOYED AND NOT RETIRED (E3=3,4,9):**

Q.29 In general, do you feel you have the education and training necessary to get the kind of job you want, or do you need more education and training?

1 Have necessary education and training

2 Need more

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL WHO ARE NOT RETIRED (E3 NE 5):**

Q.30 There are many things people value in a job. How important is each of these things to you personally? First, **(INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE) –** Is this extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not too important? How about **(INSERT ITEM)**? **READ IF NECESSARY**: Is this extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not too important?

a. Having a high-paying job

b. Having job security

c. Being able to take time off for family or child care needs

d. Having a job you enjoy doing

e. Having a job that offers good benefits

f. Having opportunities for promotions or advancement

g. Having a job that helps society

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Extremely important

2 Very important

3 Somewhat important

4 Not too important

5 Not at all important **(VOL.)**

6 Does not apply **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (E3=1,2):**

**Q.34 Do you think of your current job as a career, a stepping stone to a career, or do you think of it as just a job to get you by?**

**1 A career**

**2 A stepping stone to a career**

**3 Just a job to get you by**

**9 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (E3=1,2):**

Q.35 Still thinking about your current job, would you say you have more qualifications than the job requires, the right amount of qualifications, or only some of the qualifications the job requires?

1 More

2 Right amount

3 Only some

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (E3=1,2):**

**Q.36 Does your current job require a college degree, or not?**

**1 Yes**

**2 No**

**3 Job requires an associate’s degree (VOL.)**

**9 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)**

**ASK IF EMPLOYED (E3=1,2):**

**Q.37 Considering the kind of work you do and how much you get done, do you think you get paid enough, or don't get paid enough?**

1 Paid enough

2 Not paid enough

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**NO QUESTION 38, 39**

**ASK IF COLLEGE GRADUATE AND CURRENTLY EMPLOYED (EDUC=5,6,7,8 AND E3=1,2):**

Q.40 How closely related is your current job to the field or major you received your (**IF EDUC=5,6,7:** college; **IF EDUC=8:** graduate) degree in? **[READ] *(Rutgers 5-11 mod)***

1 Very closely

2 Somewhat closely

3 Not very closely

4 Not at all related

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**IF Q.40=3,4, ASK:**

Q.41 What would you say is the main reason you are not currently working in a job that is more closely related to field you majored in? **(OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)**

1 Answer given

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

**ASK ALL:**

Finally, just a few questions for statistical purposes only.

MARITAL Are you currently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married? **(IF R SAYS “SINGLE,” PROBE TO DETERMINE WHICH CATEGORY IS APPROPRIATE)**

1 Married

2 Living with a partner

3 Divorced

4 Separated

5 Widowed

6 Never been married

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

HISP4 Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

RACE Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. **[RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF R VOLS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE:** What race or races is that?]

1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)

2 Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)

3 Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)

4 Some other race (**SPECIFY\_\_\_\_ IF NEEDED:** What race or races is that?)

5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native **(VOL.)**

6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian **(VOL.)**

7 Hispanic/Latino **(VOL.)** (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban)

8 Don't know **(VOL.)**

9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, Human, purple) **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

OWNRENT Do you own or rent your home [**IF AGE <35:** or do you live in a dorm or live with your parents]?

1 Own

2 Rent

3 Live in a dorm

4 Live with parents

5 Other arrangement **(VOL.)**

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

RELIG What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

**[INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS** “nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc.” **BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH:** And would you say that’s atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah’s Witness, etc.)

2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)

3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)

4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)

5 Jewish (Judaism)

6 Muslim (Islam)

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Atheist (do not believe in God)

10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)

11 Something else (**SPECIFY:**\_\_\_\_\_\_)

12 Nothing in particular

13 Christian **(VOL.)**

14 Unitarian (Universalist) **(VOL.)**

99 Don't Know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (RELIG=11, 99):**

CHR Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?

**IF R NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION** (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), **DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)**

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1):**

BORN Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

1 Yes, would

2 No, would not

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL**:

ATTEND Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Once or twice a month

4 A few times a year

5 Seldom

6 Never

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

INCOME Last year, that is in 2012, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. **[READ]**

1 Less than $10,000

2 10 to under $20,000

3 20 to under $30,000

4 30 to under $40,000

5 40 to under $50,000

6 50 to under $75,000

7 75 to under $100,000

8 100 to under $150,000

9 $150,000 or more

99 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK IF AGE<35:**

FINAN Do you receive some money or financial assistance on a regular basis from your parents or other family members, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

3 Independent

4 No preference **(VOL.)**

5 Other party **(VOL.)**

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**IF ANSWERED 3, 4, 5 OR 9 IN PARTY, ASK:**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

9 Other/Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... [READ]

1 Very conservative

2 Conservative

3 Moderate

4 Liberal [OR]

5 Very liberal

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**ASK IF HISPANIC(HISP4=1 OR RACE=7)**

BIRTH\_HISP Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

1 U.S.

2 Puerto Rico

3 Another country

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF NON-HISPANIC (HISP4 NE 1 AND RACE NE7):**

USBORN1A Were you born in the United States or in another country?

1 Yes, born in U.S.

2 No, some other country

3 Puerto Rico **(VOL.)**

4 Other U.S. Territories (includes Guam, Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands) **(VOL.)**

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL:**

HH1 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

**INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HH AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILYAWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS.**

**ENTER NUMBER** **(RANGE 1-50)**

99 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1=2-50):**

HH2 How many of these, including yourself, are adults 18 years of age or older?

**ENTER NUMBER (RANGE 0-50)**

99 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE**:

L1. Now thinking about your telephone use… Do you have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,9 AND HH1>1):**

L1a. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE:**

C1. Now thinking about your telephone use… Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

1 Yes home telephone

2 No, home telephone

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF DUAL AND SINGLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR C1=1 AND HH1=1):**

L2. Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get **[READ AND RANDOMIZE**

**OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK IF DUAL AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR L1a=1 OR C1=1) AND HH1>1)):**

L3. Thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK ALL:**

ZIPCODE What is your zipcode?

***NOTE: Use this to classify state for cell phone respondents***

\_\_\_\_\_ Enter Zipcode

9 Don’t know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE:**

MONEY2 That’s the end of the interview. If you would like to be reimbursed for your cell phone minutes, we can send you $5. I will need your full name and a mailing address where we can send the money. **[INTERVIEWER NOTE:** If R does not want to give full name, explain we only need it so we can send the $5 to them personally.**]**

1 **[ENTER FULL NAME] – INTERVIEWER: PLEASE VERIFY SPELLING]**

2 **[ENTER MAILING ADDRESS]**

3 **[City]**

4 **[State]**

5 **CONFIRM ZIP from above**

9 **(VOL.)** Respondent does not want the money

**ASK RANDOM QUARTER ENGLISH LANGUAGE INTERVIEWS ONLY:**

CONTACT At a later date, news reporters may want to talk further with people who took part in this survey. Would you be willing to talk to a reporter about the survey topics at a convenient time?

1 Yes

2 No -- **GO TO WEBSITE**

9 Don't know/Refused -- **GO TO WEBSITE**

**ASK IF YES (1 IN CONTACT):**

NAME So that a reporter can reach you more easily, **(IF LANDLINE SAMPLE OR MONEY2=9:** may I have your first name?**/IF MONEY2=1:** I just need to confirm your first name again**)**.

1 Gave name **(SPECIFY)**

2 Declined to be contacted at this point

**ASK ALL:**

WEBSITE: Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch *dot* ORG, in the coming weeks.

**THANK YOU** again for your help! Have a nice day/evening.

I HEREBY ATTEST THAT THIS IS A TRUE AND HONEST INTERVIEW.

INTERVIEWER GENDER:

ISEX

1 Male

2 Female

INTERVIEWER RACE:

IHISP1 Are you, yourself, of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

1 Yes

2 No

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

IRACE1 Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply.

**[READ LIST. RECORD UP TO FOUR RESPONSES IN ORDER MENTIONED]**

1 White

2 Black or African-American

3 Asian or Asian-American

4 Or some other race

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

**[PLEASE MAKE THE FOLLOWING TEXT AVAILABLE TO INTERVIEWERS ANYTIME A RESPONDENT ASKS ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE PEW RESEARCH CENTER]**The Pew Research Center is an independent nonpartisan public opinion research organization that provides information on the issues, attitudes and trends shaping America and the world. The Center has no connection to the government, political parties or special interest groups. It does not take positions on policy issues. Reports about its surveys are made available free of charge on their website pewresearch *dot* ORG.